

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение  
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы  
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

**Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС**

**Заключительный этап**

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЕРМАЧЕНКОВ

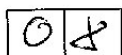
Имя: МИХАИЛ

Отчество: АНДРЕЕВИЧ

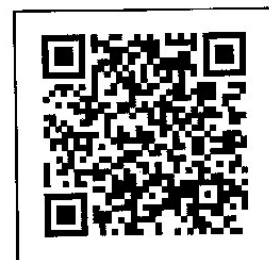
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ



ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



## Вариант 2.

(1a)

1. work
2. push
3. idea
4. generosity

(1b)

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do". And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

(1c)

1. Freeman Thomas ~~emphasizes~~ emphasizes the fact that exactly he is driven by the passion, not someone else, not the passion by him.
2. Freeman Thomas emphasizes the fact that passion helps him to do what he longs for and being paid anyway.
3. The stressing words 'love', 'money', 'passion' and the lack of pausing & show the persuasion and inspiration of the speaker.



② 1. As a father to six children, I wish I had more freetime to spend it with them. Time elapses so fast when I am snowed under the work. If only this drudgery was over for a day or a couple.

2. I know a plethora of experienced and successful entrepreneurs who can give me a good advice, but sometimes it is not enough. In that case, my family encourages me to make risky decisions and leap into the unknown.

3. I appreciate the independence and confidence in yourself and I hold the view that every entrepreneur must go through all the hardships by himself. Thus ~~they~~ they learn everything by themselves and get help only if they can't handle it.

4. 5. I have already experienced a lot in this realm, so I'm used to the criticism and setbacks. Successful people ~~are always criticized by setbacks~~ are always criticized ~~by setbacks~~, I take it with a pinch of salt. Moreover, setbacks have an end.

6. There is actually an abundance of things I could tell ~~the~~ young entrepreneurs. ~~First and foremost~~, family must stay the most valued thing in the world. It's obvious, but they are your real friends, not your business partners.

③ 1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will ~~not~~ decrease significantly.



The word 'Unless' emphasizes the vital importance of conflicting priorities being resolved now. It ~~is more~~ ~~emotional~~ ~~and~~ ~~solid~~ ~~and~~ ~~emotional~~ sounds more solid and emotional compared to 'if'.

2. Communication of success is an essential skill in the modern workplace
3. There is a shift occurring toward societal values in global sustainability.
4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

The infinitive 'to thrive' is used here as a purpose clause and outlines the purpose and aim of a particular action.

5. Were it not for the technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

The second conditional is used here, it implies that there had been a plethora of technological advancements, so the task is possible now.

### ⑥ Fallacy: Sentence 4.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims people who drive in city centers are inconsiderate and care only about their ~~own~~ own convenience. ~~There~~ There are people who are considerate and careful too.



Improved sentence: ~~There is a problem~~ There are some inconsiderate people who drive in city centers and care only about their own convenience.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution without considering there are ~~also~~ more reasons of air pollution, so it wouldn't be eliminated.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would partly eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims if cars were banned, there would be no more accidents, ensuring absolute safety for pedestrians and cyclists. There can't be absolute safety, because ~~cars are not~~ not only cars are responsible for accidents. For ~~the~~ example cyclists can be too.

~~Improved sentence:~~ Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, ensuring more safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims



Banning cars would instantly transform city centers into peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone. Cars are not the only things that create noise and take up space, so the city centers would never be absolutely peaceful.

Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars would instantly transform city centers into more peaceful, enjoyable places. ~~the~~

Fallacy 5: sentence 11.

Explanation: <sup>this</sup> ~~this~~ is a fallacy, as it claims banning cars is undeniably the best way forward for cities. If the author thinks that way, it doesn't mean that it really is the best way forward for cities.

Improved sentence: While some may oppose the ban, ~~in~~ in my opinion, it is the best way forward for cities.

⑤ 1 - C  
2 - B :

scientific article

Purpose: the aim of this genre is to inform the reader about ~~some of the most important~~ experiment that were made and the scientific fact the author found out.

Audience: people interested in science. It can be



professors, students, or other individuals having some appropriate rudimental knowledge.

Language features: The text abounds with scientific facts, numbers and so on. It is 'dry' and doesn't have any beautiful complex phrases in it, because its purpose is to ~~give~~ inform.

3 - E :

Spoken anecdote

Purpose: The purpose of this genre is to tell someone a story which happened to you or someone else. It is usually ~~not~~ meant to be funny one.

Audience: An any person that we can talk to in informal form. It is usually ~~our~~ friends.

Language features: Informal words, phrases. Usually a story told ~~was~~ ~~in~~ in past simple in a simple language.

4 - A

Political speech

Purpose: the aim of this genre is to encourage people to do something connected with a political or a social sphere. For example, to vote for someone.

Audience: ~~a~~ people who live in the same region, country, city and so on.



5-L

### Business News

Purpose: the purpose of this genre is to inform about the economic state in a particular area, an economic situation.

Audience: ~~Business~~ Businessmen, entrepreneurs and so on may be interested in that genre.

Language features: just a list of facts that is being analysed properly.

6-H

Purpose: the purpose of this genre is to tell a reader a criminal story and make him interested in it by making him think about the plot twists.

Audience: any person who is not easily frightened.

Language features: plot twists.

7-K

### Personal Diary Entry.

Purpose: The purpose of this genre is to analyse your action by writing it in a diary, vent your anger, share emotions or just to remember something.

Audience: the owner of the diary.





Language Features: Usually informal sentences  
~~replete~~ replete with the words showing the emotional  
state of a person and his thoughts.

8 - I

9 - D

10 - G

(4)

1. A

2. B

3. A

4. B

5. D

6. C

7. A

8. ~~B~~ C - After been prisoned in a nursing house for half  
a year, Simon is free.

9. C - The economic state leads to unwillingness of many  
people to open their own business.

10. A - We will inform you if examination specification <sup>will be changed</sup>

